



Quick Facts

Immigration detainees (2019)	Not Available
Detained minors (2017)	Not Available
International migrants (2019)	18,756
New asylum applications (2019)	5

NOTES ON USING THIS PROFILE

- Sources for the data provided in this report are available online at: <https://www.globaldetentionproject.org/countries/americas/haiti>
- "Observation Dates" indicate the timeframe statistical data correspond to or other data were last validated. More than one statistical entry for a year indicates contrasting reports.

STATISTICS

Detention, expulsion, and incarceration statistics

		Observation Date			Observation Date
Total number of immigration detainees by year	Not Available	2019	Total number of detained minors	Not Available	2017
Criminal prison population	10,500	2016	Prison population rate (per 100,000 of national population)	96	2016
	9,921	2013		95	2013

Demographics and immigration-related statistics

		Observation Date			Observation Date
Population	11,400,000	2020	International migrants	18,756	2019
	10,711,000	2015		39,500	2015
International migrants as a percentage of the population	0.4	2015	Refugees	8	2018
				5	2017
				0	2016
				3	2015
				3	2014
Total number of new asylum applications	5	2019	Refugee recognition rate	75	2014
	6	2013			
Stateless persons	2,992	2018			
	2,302	2016			
	0	2015			

DOMESTIC LAW

LEGAL TRADITION

Legal tradition	Name	Observation Date
	Civil law	2017

INTERNATIONAL LAW

Relevant international treaties and date of ratification			
International treaties	Name		Ratio of relevant international treaties ratified
	ICESCR, International Covenant on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights		2013
	CTOCSP, Protocol against the Smuggling of Migrants by Land, Sea and Air, supplementing the United Nations Convention against Transnational Organized Crime		2011
	CTOCTP, Protocol to Prevent, Suppress and Punish Trafficking in Persons, Especially Women and Children		2011
	CRPD, Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities		2009
	CRC, Convention on the Rights of the Child		1995
	ICCPR, International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights		1991
	CRSR, Geneva Convention Relating to the Status of Refugees		1984
	PCRSR, Protocol to the Geneva Convention Relating to the Status of Refugees		1984
	CEDAW, Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of Discrimination against Women		1981
	VCCR, Vienna Convention on Consular Relations		1978
	ICERD, International Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of Racial Discrimination		1972
Ratio of relevant international treaties ratified		11/19	
Relevant international treaties and date of ratification			
Individual complaints procedure	Name		Acceptance Year
	CRPD, Optional Protocol to the Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities		2009
Relevant international treaties and date of ratification			
Ratio of complaints procedures accepted	Number		Observation Date
	1/6		
	1/6		
Regional treaties, regulations, and directives			
Regional legal instruments	Name		Year of Ratification (Treaty) / Transposed (Directive) / Adoption (Regulation)
	ACHR, American Convention on Human Rights		1977
	CBDP, Inter-American Convention on the Prevention, Punishment and Eradication of Violence against Women (Convention of Belem do Para)		1997
Non treaty-based international human rights mechanisms			
Visits by special procedures of the Human Rights Council	Name		Year of Visit
	Special Rapporteur on contemporary forms of slavery		2009
Observation Date			
2015			
Non treaty-based international human rights mechanisms			
Relevant recommendations of the UN Universal Periodic Review	Recommendation Issued		Year Issued
	No		2016
	No		2011
Observation Date			
2017			

More information about immigration detention in Haiti is available at the website of the Global Detention Project
(www.globaldetentionproject.org)