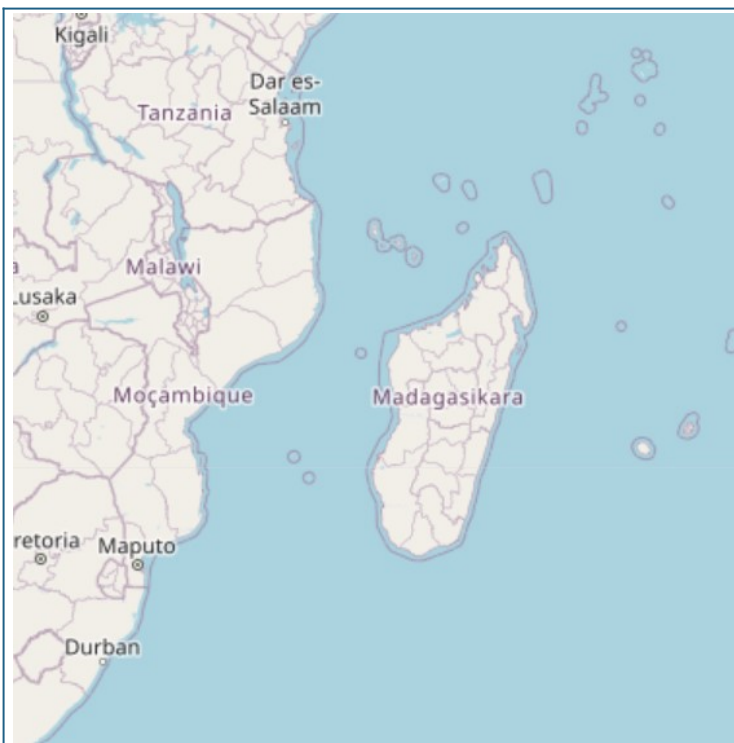


Madagascar Immigration Detention Data Profile



Quick Facts

Immigration detainees (2019)	Not Available
Detained minors (2017)	Not Available
International migrants (2019)	34,934
New asylum applications (2019)	172

NOTES ON USING THIS PROFILE

- Sources for the data provided in this report are available online at: <https://www.globaldetentionproject.org/countries/africa/madagascar>
- "Observation Dates" indicate the timeframe statistical data correspond to or other data were last validated. More than one statistical entry for a year indicates contrasting reports.

STATISTICS

Detention, expulsion, and incarceration statistics

		Observation Date			Observation Date
Total number of immigration detainees by year	Not Available	2019	Total number of detained minors	Not Available	2017
Criminal prison population	22,000	2016	Percentage of foreign prisoners	0.1	2009
	18,507	2012			
	17,703	2009			
	17,495	2006			
	19,971	2004			
	19,962	2001			
	20,109	1999			
	21,926	1996			
	18,370	1992			
Prison population rate (per 100,000 of national population)	88	2016			
	87	2012			
	89	2009			
	95	2006			
	116	2004			
	125	2001			
	135	1999			
	160	1996			
	154	1992			

Demographics and immigration-related statistics

		Observation Date			Observation Date	
Population	27,700,000	2020	International migrants	34,934	2019	
	24,235,000	2015			32,100	2015
International migrants as a percentage of the population	0.1	2015	Refugees	113	2019	
					44	2018
					43	2017
					22	2016
					10	2015
					11	2014
Total number of new asylum applications	172	2019	Refugee recognition rate	100	2014	
	34	2016				
	9	2014				

DOMESTIC LAW

LEGAL TRADITION

Legal tradition	Name	Observation Date
	Civil law	2017
	Customary law	2017

INTERNATIONAL LAW

Relevant international treaties and date of ratification

International treaties	Name	Ratification Year
	OPCAT, Optional Protocol to the Convention against Torture and Other Cruel, Inhuman or Degrading Treatment or Punishment	2017
	ICERD, International Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of Racial Discrimination	1969
	ICESCR, International Covenant on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights	1971
	ICCPR, International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights	1971
	CEDAW, Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of Discrimination against Women	1989
	CAT, Convention against Torture and Other Cruel, Inhuman or Degrading Treatment or Punishment	2005
	CRC, Convention on the Rights of the Child	1991
	ICRMW, International Convention on the Protection of the Rights of All Migrant Workers and Members of Their Families	2015
	CRPD, Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities	2015
	VCCR, Vienna Convention on Consular Relations	1967
	CRSR, Geneva Convention Relating to the Status of Refugees	1967
	CRSSP, Convention Relating to the Status of Stateless Persons	1962
	CTOCTP, Protocol to Prevent, Suppress and Punish Trafficking in Persons, Especially Women and Children	2005
	CTOCSP, Protocol against the Smuggling of Migrants by Land, Sea and Air, supplementing the United Nations Convention against Transnational Organized Crime	2005
	ICRMW, International Convention on the Protection of the Rights of All Migrant Workers and Members of Their Families	2015
Ratio of relevant international treaties ratified	15/19	

Relevant international treaties and date of ratification

International treaty reservations	Name	Reservation Year	Observation Date
	ICESCR Article 13	1971	2017

Relevant international treaties and date of ratification

Individual complaints procedure	Name	Acceptance Year
	ICCPR, First Optional Protocol to the International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights, 1966	1971

Relevant international treaties and date of ratification			
Ratio of complaints procedures accepted	Number	Observation Date	
	1/9	2017	
Regional treaties, regulations, and directives			
Regional legal instruments	Name	Year of Ratification (Treaty) / Transposed (Directive) / Adoption (Regulation)	
	ACHPR, African Charter on Human and Peoples Rights	1992	
	ACRWC, African Charter on the Rights and Welfare of the Child	2005	
Non treaty-based international human rights mechanisms			
Relevant recommendations of the UN Universal Periodic Review	Recomendation Issued	Year Issued	Observation Date
	No	2010	2017
	No	2014	2017

INSTITUTIONAL INDICATORS

More information about immigration detention in Madagascar is available at the website of the Global Detention Project (www.globaldetentionproject.org)

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