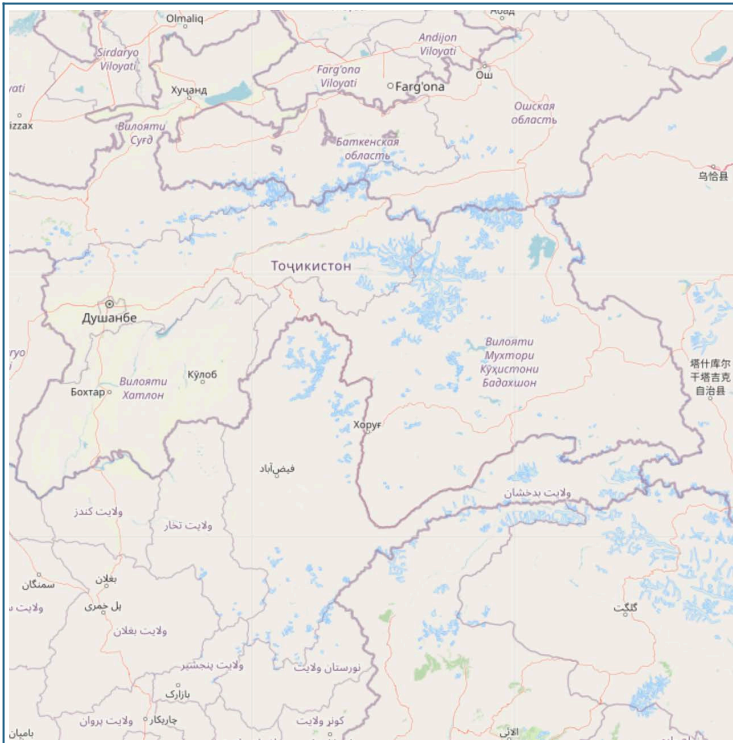


Tajikistan Immigration Detention Data Profile



Quick Facts	
Immigration detainees (2019)	Not Available
Detained minors (2017)	Not Available
International migrants (2019)	274,071
New asylum applications (2019)	3,235

NOTES ON USING THIS PROFILE

- Sources for the data provided in this report are available online at: <https://www.globaldetentionproject.org/countries/asia-pacific/tajikistan>
- "Observation Dates" indicate the timeframe statistical data correspond to or other data were last validated. More than one statistical entry for a year indicates contrasting reports.

STATISTICS

Detention, expulsion, and incarceration statistics

		Observation Date			Observation Date
Total number of immigration detainees by year	Not Available	2019	Total number of detained minors	Not Available	2017
Criminal prison population	9,317	2010	Percentage of foreign prisoners	4.9	2008
	7,350	2008			
	10,804	2006			
	10,000	2003			
	11,000	2001			
	6,000	1996			
	4,203	1993			
Prison population rate (per 100,000 of national population)	121	2010			
	102	2008			
	157	2006			
	152	2003			
	175	2001			
	102	1996			
	74	1993			

Demographics and immigration-related statistics

		Observation Date			Observation Date	
Population	9,500,000	2020	International migrants	274,071	2019	
	8,482,000	2015			275,100	2015
International migrants as a percentage of the population	3.2	2015	Refugees	3,788	2019	
					2,657	2018
					2,525	2017
					2,719	2016
					1,969	2015
					1,782	2015
					2,026	2014
Ratio of refugees per 1000 inhabitants	0.31	2016	Total number of new asylum applications	3,235	2019	
	0.24	2014			273	2016
					2,219	2014
Refugee recognition rate	43.8	2014	Stateless persons	4,616	2018	
					10,500	2017
					17,002	2016
					10,051	2015

DOMESTIC LAW

LEGAL TRADITION

Legal tradition	Name	Observation Date
	Civil law	2017

INTERNATIONAL LAW

Relevant international treaties and date of ratification

	Name	Ratification Year
International treaties	CAT, Convention against Torture and Other Cruel, Inhuman or Degrading Treatment or Punishment	1995
	VCCR, Vienna Convention on Consular Relations	1996
	ICERD, International Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of Racial Discrimination	1995
	ICESCR, International Covenant on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights	1999
	ICCPR, International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights	1999
	CEDAW, Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of Discrimination against Women	1993
	CRC, Convention on the Rights of the Child	1993
	ICRMW, International Convention on the Protection of the Rights of All Migrant Workers and Members of Their Families	2002
	CRSR, Geneva Convention Relating to the Status of Refugees	1993
	CTOCTP, Protocol to Prevent, Suppress and Punish Trafficking in Persons, Especially Women and Children	2002
	CTOCSP, Protocol against the Smuggling of Migrants by Land, Sea and Air, supplementing the United Nations Convention against Transnational Organized Crime	2002
Ratio of relevant international treaties ratified	11/19	

Relevant international treaties and date of ratification

	Name	Acceptance Year
Individual complaints procedure	ICCPR, First Optional Protocol to the International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights, 1966	1999
	CEDAW, Optional Protocol to the Convention on the Elimination of Discrimination against Women, 1999	2014

Relevant international treaties and date of ratification

	Number	Observation Date
Ratio of complaints procedures accepted	1/7	2017

Relevant international treaties and date of ratification

Relevant recommendations issued by treaty bodies	Name	Recommendation Excerpt	Recommendation Year
	Committee on Migrant Workers	"§24- (c) strengthen its cooperation with the law enforcement agencies of the main countries of employment of tajik migrant workers in order to provide better protection for its citizens and to ensure that the situation of tajik migrant workers and members of their families , who are held in detention , is effectively monitored;" "§38. provide assistance to tajik migrants who are victims of discrimination, violence and prolonged detention in countries of employment . "	2012

Non treaty-based international human rights mechanisms

Relevant recommendations of the UN Universal Periodic Review	Recommendation Issued	Year Issued	Observation Date
	No	2011	2017
	No	2016	2017

INSTITUTIONAL INDICATORS

Detention monitoring institutions

Authorized monitoring institutions	Institution	Institution Type	Observation Date
	The Human Rights Ombudsman	National Human Rights Institution (or Ombudsperson) (NHRI)	2009

Detention monitoring institutions

Is the national human rights institution (NHRI) recognized as independent?	Is the NHRI recognized as independent by the International Coordinating Committee of National Human Rights Institutions?	Observation Date
	No	2016

More information about immigration detention in Tajikistan is available at the website of the Global Detention Project (www.globaldetentionproject.org)